WESTERN CONNECTICUT COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

WESTERN CONNECTICUT COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TABLE OF CONTENTS JUNE 30, 2021

	<u>Page</u>
Independent Auditor's Report	1
Management's Discussion and Analysis	4
Basic Financial Statements	
Government-Wide Financial Statements:	
Statement of Net Position Statement of Activities	11 12
Fund Financial Statements	
Governmental Funds:	
Balance Sheet Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance	13 15
Fiduciary Financial Statements Statement of Net Position – Fiduciary Fund Statement of Changes in Net Position – Fiduciary Fund	17 18
Notes to Financial Statements	19
Required Supplementary Information	
 I Budgetary Comparison Schedule II Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance by Project III Schedule of Direct and Indirect Costs IV Determination of Indirect Cost Rate V Financial Summary Report-CTDOT 	28 29 31 32 33
Federal Single Audit Reports	
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	35
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance	37

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	39
Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	40
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs	41
State Single Audit Reports	
Report on Compliance for Each Major State Program; Report on Internal Control over Compliance; And Report on the Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance Required by the <i>State Single Audit Act</i>	43
Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance	46
Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance	47
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs - State Financial Assistance	48

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Council Members Western Connecticut Council of Governments 1 Riverside Road Sandy Hook, CT 06482

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Western Connecticut Council of Governments of Sandy Hook, Connecticut, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Western Connecticut Council of Governments' basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Western Connecticut Council of Governments' management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's

internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Western Connecticut Council of Governments, as of June 30, 2021, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information as listed in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures during during our audit of the basic financial statements.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Western Connecticut Council of Governments' basic financial statements. The Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance by Project, Schedule of Direct and Indirect Costs, Determination of Indirect Cost Rate, and Financial Summary Report-CTDOT are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards and schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance are presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations,* and by the State Single Audit Act, and are also not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance by Project, Schedule of Direct and Indirect Costs, Determination of Indirect Cost Rate, and Financial Summary Report-CTDOT, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, and the schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance by Project, Schedule of Direct and Indirect Costs, Determination of Indirect Cost Rate, and Financial Summary Report-CTDOT, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, and the schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 30, 2021, on our consideration of Western Connecticut Council of Governments' internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Western Connecticut Council of Governments' internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Henry, Raymond & Thompson, LLC

Henry, Raymond & Thompson, LLC South Windsor, Connecticut November 30, 2021

WESTERN CONNECTICUT COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

As management of the Western Connecticut Council of Governments (WestCOG), we offer readers of WestCOG's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of WestCOG for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The assets of WestCOG exceeded its liabilities at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$2,282,145 (net position). Of this amount, \$2,187,397 (unrestricted net position) may be used to meet WestCOG's ongoing obligations.
- WestCOG's total net position increased by \$151,014.
- As of the close of the current fiscal year, WestCOG's governmental fund reported combined ending fund balances of \$2,187,397, an increase of \$170,170 in comparison with the prior year. The portion of the fund balance available for spending at WestCOG's discretion (unassigned fund balance) is \$2,087,397. WestCOG designated \$100,000 (assigned fund balance) to satisfy local matching requirements.
- Regarding the total fiscal picture of WestCOG and its fiduciary governance, it is our opinion that the current fund balance levels are not excessive and should be maintained according to management approval. Securing the level of fund balance mitigates against future potential and uncertain decisions by the State of Connecticut with respect to any disruption or reduction of funding to the Councils of Governments. We will assign the current fund balance level against these possible future liabilities.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis are intended to serve as an introduction to WestCOG's basic financial statements. WestCOG's basic financial statements comprise three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Basis of Presentation

WestCOG is considered a single-program governmental organization for financial reporting purposes. Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments, requires the presentation of government-wide financial statements and fund financial statements. The government-wide financial statements consist of the governmental funds balance sheet and the governmental funds statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances. WestCOG has no business-type activities.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The Government-Wide Financial Statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of WestCOG's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The Statement of Net Position presents information on all of the WestCOG's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of WestCOG is improving or deteriorating.

The Statement of Activities presents information showing how WestCOG's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported when the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected revenues and earned but unused compensated absences).

Both of the government-wide financial statements display information about WestCOG's governmental activities, which consists of regional planning. WestCOG does not have any business-type activities.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 11 and 12 of this report.

Fund Financial Statements

A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. WestCOG uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of WestCOG can be divided into two categories: governmental funds and fiduciary funds.

Governmental Funds

Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating WestCOG's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of WestCOG's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental funds balance sheet and the governmental funds statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 13 and 15 of this report

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside of WestCOG. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to WestCOG's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for proprietary (business-type function) funds. WestCOG has one fiduciary fund it reports upon.

The basic fiduciary fund financial statements can be found on pages 17 and 18 of this report.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The notes to the financial statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 19 - 27 of this report.

OTHER INFORMATION

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also contains required supplementary information other than this management's discussion and analysis that can be found on pages 26 - 31 of this report.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

Net Position

WestCOG's combined net position increased from \$2,131,131 on June 30, 2020 to \$2,282,145 on June 30, 2021. The analysis below focuses on the net position (Table 1) and changes in net position (Table 2) of the Agency's governmental activities.

Table 1				
	Net Position			
	Governmental Activities			
	2021	2020		
Current and other assets	\$ 2,439,881	\$ 2,716,471		
Capital assets	94,748	113,904		
Total assets	2,534,629	2,830,375		
Liabilities	252,484	699,244		
Net	\$ 2,282,145	\$ 2,131,131		
Net position:				
Invested in capital assets	\$ 94,748	\$ 113,904		
Unrestricted	2,187,397	2,017,227		
Total net position	\$ 2,282,145	\$ 2,131,131		

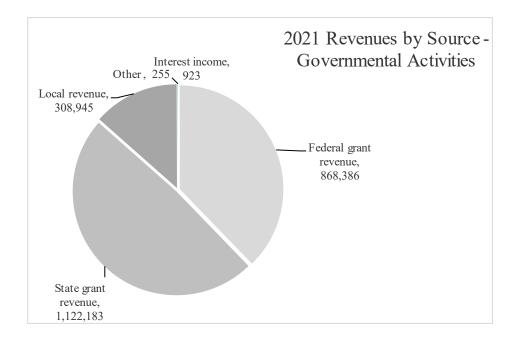
At June 30, 2021, \$94,748 or 4% of WestCOG's net position reflects its net investment in capital assets. WestCOG uses these capital assets to provide services to member towns; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending.

The remainder of WestCOG's net position of \$2,187,397 is considered unrestricted and may be used to meet WestCOG's ongoing obligations. Overall, net position increased by \$151,014 in comparison to the prior year.

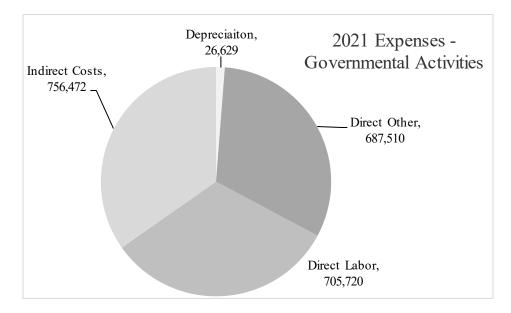
Changes in Net Position

Changes in net position for the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

Changes in Net P	osition		
	Governmental Activities		
	2021	2020	
Revenues:			
Program revenues:			
Operating grants	\$ 1,999,514	\$ 1,628,044	
General revenues:			
Unrestricted investment earnings	923	11,046	
Miscellaneous	268	211	
Local cash contributions	300,000	300,000	
Total revenues	2,300,705	1,939,301	
Program expenses:			
Regional Planning/Administration	874,407	490,558	
Consolidated Planning Grant US DOT	837,599	815,557	
Local Transportation Capital Improvements	196,297	196,762	
Hazard Mitigation Plan	106,165	46,998	
Danbury/New Fairfield Rte 37	89,454	60,546	
Public Health Emergency Planning	36,970	2,250	
DEMHS Grants	8,798	8,399	
Loss on disposition of fixed assets	13	231	
US EDA Cares Act	-	62,547	
Route 7 Impl-Phase 3	-	36,207	
Westport Rail Parking Study		4,373	
Total program expenses	2,149,703	1,724,427	



For the year ended June 30, 2021, the Agency's total revenues were \$2,300,717 compared to \$1,939,301 for the year ended June 30, 2020, a increase of \$361,416. The total cost of all programs and services for the year ended June 30, 2021 was \$2,149,703 compared to \$1,724,427 for the year ended June 30, 2020, an increase of \$425,276.



FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE ENTITY'S FUNDS

Governmental Funds

The focus of WestCOG's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing WestCOG's financing requirements. In particular, unreserved fund balance may serve as a useful measure of WestCOG's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

WestCOG's general fund revenues were \$197,569 under budget. The Agency's general fund expenditures were under budget by an amount of \$352,683.

The Agency normally receives grant revenues based on actual expenditures submitted and approved by the granting agency.

CAPITAL ASSETS

At June 30, 2021, the Agency had \$213,516 invested in capital assets, which comprise capital assets, offset by accumulated depreciation of \$118,768, for net capital assets of \$94,748. This amount represents a net decrease of \$19,156 from last year, which includes additions of \$7,487, and depreciation of \$26,629.

Table 3 Capital Assets at Year-End (Net of Depreciation)		
	Governmen	tal Activities
	2021	2020
Capital Assets	\$ 94,748	\$ 113,904
Totals	\$ 94,748	\$ 113,904

ECONOMIC FACTORS

WestCOG is largely funded by the federal and state governments. In past years, this funding has been subject to substantial uncertainty, with rescissions and holdbacks of up to 40%, and significant delays to contracting and payment. Given expansions to federal spending, as well as improved state finances, WestCOG does not anticipate such volatility in the coming year.

While WestCOG's finances appear to be solid in the short term, the longer-term picture is less certain. The large fraction of WestCOG's budget that derives from two grants creates potential for disruption to its funding and operations. WestCOG has mitigated the impacts of such disruption through maintenance of a healthy unrestricted fund and adjustments to operations; in the future, the organization may also wish to consider opportunities to lessen susceptibility to disruption through diversification.

REQUEST FOR INFORMATION

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Agency's finances for all those with an interest in the government's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to:

Francis Pickering, Executive Director Western Connecticut Council of Governments 1 Riverside Road Sandy Hook, CT 06482

WESTERN CONNECTICUT COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS STATEMENT OF NET POSITION FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	Government Activities
Assets:	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,254,113
Accounts receivable	160,111
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	25,657
Office equipment	213,516
Accumulated depreciation	(118,768)
Total assets	2,534,629
Liabilities:	
Accounts payable	80,433
Deferred revenue	70,251
Accrued expenses	101,800
Total liabilities	252,484
Net Position:	
Net investment in capital assets	94,748
Unrestricted net position	2,187,397
Total net position	\$ 2,282,145

WESTERN CONNECTICUT COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

East diana (Dua success	T	,	Program Revenues Operating Grants		Re Cl Ne Go	(Expense) venue and nanges in t Position vernment activities
Functions/Programs	ľ	Expenses	Oper	ating Grants	A	
Governmental Activities:						
Planning Projects:						
Consolidated Planning	\$	837,599	\$	753,839	\$	(83,760)
Danbury/New Fairfield Rte 37		89,454		89,454		-
LOTCIP		196,297		196,297		-
Hazard Mitigation Plan		106,165		79,624		(26,529)
DEMHS Grants		8,798		10,150		1,352
UCONN CIRCA - Coastal Resiliency		36,970		36,970		-
Regional Planning/Administration		874,407		833,180		(41,227)
	\$	2,149,690	\$	1,999,514		(150,164)
	Gener	al Revenues:				
	Loc	al cash contribut	tions			300,000
	Mise	cellaneous Incor	ne			268
	Loss	s on disposition of	of fixed a	assets		(13)
	Inte	rest income				923
	То	tal general reve	nues			301,178
	Chang	e in net position				151,014
	Net po	osition, beginning	5			2,131,131
	Net po	osition, ending			\$	2,282,145

WESTERN CONNECTICUT COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS BALANCE SHEET-GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30, 2021

	General
	Fund
ASSETS	¢ 0.054.110
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,254,113
Accounts receivable	160,111
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	25,657
Total assets	\$ 2,439,881
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	
Liabilities	
Accounts payable	\$ 80,433
Deferred revenue	70,251
Accrued expenses	101,800
Total liabilities	252,484
FUND BALANCE	
Assigned	100,000
Unassigned	2,087,397
Total fund balances	2,187,397
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$ 2,439,881

WESTERN CONNECTICUT COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2021

Total fund balance-Governmental fund		\$ 2,187,397
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the government fund financial statements		
Governmental Capital Assets	213,516	
Accumulated depreciation	(118,768)	
Net Capital Assets	-	94,748
Net assets of governmental activities		\$ 2,282,145

WESTERN CONNECTICUT COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE GOVERNMENTAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	General Fund
Revenues:	
US DOT	\$ 741,642
US DHS	89,774
CTDOT	325,973
Conn OPM	833,180
Local Other	8,945
Local dues	300,000
Misc. Income	268
Interest Income	923
Total revenues	2,300,705
Expenditures:	
Salaries	962,162
Consultants	663,004
Rent	107,838
Group Insurance	101,425
Payroll Taxes	83,306
Pension	62,689
Accounting / Legal	47,354
Legal Notice/Advertisements	397
Utilities	21,986
Service Agreements	23,072
Travel/Meetings	2,530
Bond & Insurance	27,336
Dues & Subscriptions	9,865
Supplies	1,345
Equipment/software	1,496
Miscellaneous	4,025
Other Purchased Services	1,380
Reproduction	372
Equipment Lease	969
Postage	509
Capital outlay:	
Equipment acquisition	7,487
Total expenditures	2,130,547
Excess of revenues over expenditures	170,158
Net change in fund balance	170,158
Fund balance, Beginning	2,017,227
Fund balance, Ending	\$ 2,187,385

WESTERN CONNECTICUT COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

Total net change in fund balance-Governmental Funds	\$ 170,158
Current year capital outlays are expenditures in the	
governmental fund financial statements, but they are shown as	
increases in capital assets in the government-wide financial	7,487
Loss on disposition of fixed assets is not recognized as an	
expense in governmental funds.	(13)
Deprectation is not recognized as an expense in governmental	
funds since it does not require the use of current financial	
resources. The effect of the current year's depreciation is to	
decrease net assets.	 (26,630)
Change in net assets of Governmental activities	\$ 151,002

WESTERN CONNECTICUT COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS STATEMENT OF NET POSITION – FIDUCIARY FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	Pension Trust Fund	
Assets:		
Investments:		
Equity mutual funds	\$	406,174
Contribution receivable		33,233
Total assets	\$	439,407
Net Position:		
Restricted for Pension Benefits	\$	439,407

WESTERN CONNECTICUT COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET POSITION – FIDUCIARY FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	Pension Trust Fund
Additions:	
Employer contributions	\$ 65,582
Investment income (loss):	
Interest	20,507
Net increase in the fair value of investments	114,547
Total additions	200,636
Distributions	268,160
Change in Net Position	(67,524)
Net Position at the beginning of year	506,931
Net Position at the end of year	\$ 439,407

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Western Connecticut Council of Governments is operating under the applicable laws and regulations of the State of Connecticut. The Agency prepares its basic financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP) promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) and other authoritative sources identified in AU Section 411 of the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and it complies with the requirements of contracts and grants of agencies from which it receives funds.

Reporting Entity

Western Connecticut Council of Governments, in accordance with section 8-31b of the Connecticut General Statutes, which states that each regional planning agency and each council of elected officials shall be restructured to form a regional council of governments, was officially established on January 1, 2015. Western Connecticut Council of Governments is the result of the combination of South Western Regional Planning Agency and Housatonic Valley Council of Elected Officials.

The Agency is a non-taxable association of area municipalities. The Agency's primary responsibility is to provide planning services for the region's land use management, and transportation planning under CGS §4.124i et. seq. and Federal 23 CFR 450. There are no component units included within the reporting entity. In addition, the income of the Agency is exempt from federal taxation under Section 115 of the Internal Revenue Code because it is a political subdivision of the State of Connecticut.

Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities are agency-wide financial statements. They report information on all of the agency's non-fiduciary activities. Governmental activities include programs supported primarily by grants and local contributions. The Agency has no business type activities that rely, to a significant extent, on fees and charges for support.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting operational or capital requirements of a particular function.

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation

The agency-wide financial statements use the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements use the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. With this measurement focus, only current assets, current liabilities and fund balances are included on the balance sheet. Operating statements of these funds present net

increases and decreases in current assets (i.e. revenue and other financing sources and expenditures and other financing uses).

The modified accrual basis of accounting recognizes revenues in the accounting period in which they become both measurable and available and it recognizes expenditures in the accounting period in which the fund liability is incurred, if measurable.

Revenues from local sources consist primarily of local dues. Local dues and revenues received from the State are recognized under the susceptible-to-accrual concept. Miscellaneous revenues are recorded as revenue when received in cash because they are generally not measurable until actually received. Investment earnings are recorded as earned, since they are both measurable and available.

Grant funds are considered to be earned to the extent of expenditures made under the provisions of the grant. Accordingly, when such funds are received, they are recorded as deferred revenues until related and authorized expenditures have been made.

Fund Accounting

The Agency reports the following major governmental fund:

1. The General Fund – The general fund is the Agency's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources.

Other Accounting Policies

Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include office equipment and leasehold improvements, are reported in the applicable governmental activities column in the agency-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the Agency as assets with an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost, if purchased or constructed.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized.

Office equipment of the Agency is depreciated using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of 3 to 30 years.

Budget

The Agency adopts an "appropriated budget" on a basis consistent with U.S. GAAP for the General Fund. The Agency is required to present the adopted and final amended budgeted revenues and expenditures for this fund. The General Fund Budget appears in Exhibit I.

The Agency Board of Directors requires that the budget is presented to the Board for final approval in June, for the following fiscal year, and adheres to this policy annually.

Net Position and Fund Balance

Government-Wide Financial Statements

When the Agency incurs an expense for which it may use either restricted or unrestricted net position, it uses restricted net position first unless unrestricted net position has to be returned because it was not used. Net position on the Statement of Net Position includes the following:

Net Investment in Capital Assets-The component of net position that reports the difference between capital assets less both the accumulated depreciation and the outstanding balance of debt, excluding unspent proceeds, that is directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of these capital assets.

Unrestricted-The difference between the assets and liabilities that is not reported in Net Investment in Capital Assets.

Governmental Fund Financial Statements

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report fund balances as either a reserved fund balance or an unreserved fund balance.

Compensated Absences

The Agency does not accrue paid benefit leave time on exempt employees beyond the calendar year. Sick and vacation time must be used in the year earned or all unused time expires unless the Executive Director grants remaining vacation balances to be carried over to the next year on an individual basis.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

Deferred Revenues

The Agency reports unearned deferred revenue in the governmental fund balance sheet. Deferred revenue arises when potential revenue does not meet both the measurable and available criteria for recognition in the current period.

Subsequent Events

As of November 30, 2021, the Agency evaluated all subsequent events and has noted no recognized or non-recognized event or transactions subsequent to June 30, 2021.

Note 2 - Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments

A reconciliation of the Agency's cash and cash equivalents as of June 30, 2021 is as follows:

Government-Wide Statement of Net Position:

Cash deposits	\$ 1,538,181
Cash equivalents	715,931
	\$ 2,254,112

The deposit of public funds is controlled by the Connecticut General Statutes (Section 7-402). Deposits may be made in a "qualified public depository" as defined by Statute or in amounts not exceeding the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation insurance limit in an "out-of-state bank," as defined by the Statutes, which is not a "qualified public depository." The Connecticut General Statutes (Section 7-400) permit municipalities to invest in: 1) obligations of the United States and its agencies, 2) highly rated obligations of any state of the United States or of any political subdivision, authority or agency thereof, and 3) shares or other interests in custodial arrangements or pools maintaining constant net asset values and in highly rated no-load open end money market and mutual funds (with constant or fluctuating net asset values) whose portfolios are limited to obligations. Other provisions of the Statutes cover specific municipal funds with particular investment authority. The provisions of the Statutes regarding the investment of municipal pension funds do not specify permitted investments. Therefore, investment of such funds is generally controlled by the laws applicable to fiduciaries and the provisions of the applicable plan.

Policy of Cash Equivalents

For purposes of the statement of net position, cash equivalents include time deposits, certificates of deposit, and all highly liquid debt instruments with original maturities of three months or less. Cash equivalents include investments in the State Treasurer's Short-Term Investment Fund ("STIF") which totaled \$715,931 as of June 30, 2021.

Deposit Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the Agency's deposits will not be returned. The Agency does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. The deposit of public funds is controlled by the Connecticut General Statutes. Deposits may be placed with any qualified public depository that has its main place of business in the State of Connecticut. Connecticut General Statutes require that each depository maintain segregated collateral (not required to be based on a security agreement between the depository and the municipality and, therefore, not perfected in accordance with federal law) in an amount equal to a defined percentage of its public deposits based upon the depository's risk-based capital ratio. Based on the criteria described in GASB Statement No. 40, *Deposits and Investment Risk Disclosures*, the Agency's bank balances totaling \$2,254,112 were not fully insured

under FDIC. As of June 30, 2021, \$1,746,727 of the Agency's bank balance was exposed to custodial credit risk as follows:

Uninsured and Uncollaeralized	\$ 1,638,493
Uninsured and collateralized with securities held by the pledging bank's trust department or agent but not in the	
Government's name	 108,234
	\$ 1,746,727

As of the year ended June 30, 2021, the Agency held investments in a STIF account as indicated above.

Investments

An investment in equity mutual funds in the amount of \$406,174 as of June 30, 2021, is maintained in the Pension Trust Fund on the statement of fiduciary net assets.

Fair Value

WestCOG categorizes its fair market value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting policies. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements); followed by quoted prices in inactive markets for similar assets or with observable inputs (Level 2 measurement); and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurement). WestCOG's investments are all equity mutual funds categorized as level 1 fair value measurements as of June 30, 2021, valued using prices quoted in active markets for those securities.

Note 3 - Capital Asset Activity

Capital asset activity for the Agency for the year ended June 30, 2021 was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	les or osition	Acq	luisitions	Ending Balance	
Governmental Activities: Capital Assets, at historic cost	206,839	\$ (809)	\$	7,487	\$ 213,516	-
Less: Accumulated depreciation	92,935	 (796)		26,629	118,768	-
Governmental activities capital assets, net	\$ 113,904	\$ (13)	\$	(19,142)	\$ 94,748	=

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

General Planning and Administration		26,629
Total Depreciation Expense	\$	26,629

Note 4 – Revenue

During the year ended June 30, 2021, the Agency received \$1,925,251 or 85% of its revenue from federal and state sources. During the current year, general fund source revenues consisted of the following:

Federal grant revenue	\$ 868,386	37.7%
State grant revenue	1,122,183	48.8%
Local revenue	308,945	13.4%
Other	255	0.0%
Interest income	923	0.0%
Total Revenue	\$ 2,300,692	100.0%

Note 5 - Accounts Receivable

Receivables as of year-end for the agency's general fund including any applicable allowances for uncollectible accounts consists of the following as of June 30, 2021:

State and federal grants	<u>\$ 160,111</u>
Net total receivables	\$ 160,111

Note 6 - Prepaid Expenses

Prepaid expenses consist of the following as of June 30, 2021:

Prepaid maintenance agreements	\$ 18,250
Prepaid dues	1,753
Prepaid heating oil	1,084
Prepaid meeting fees	325
Security deposit	 4,245
	\$ 25,657

Note 7 - Accrued Expenses

Accrued expenses consist of the following as of June 30, 2021:

Accrued vacation	\$ 68,567
Accrued Pension	 33,233
	\$ 101,800

Note 8 - Leasing Arrangements

The Agency has contracted with 1 Riverside Rd Sandy Hook, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company to lease office space beginning April 4, 2016. The lease expires April 4, 2026. Future minimum lease payments are as follows:

2022	\$ 102,244
2023	\$ 122,693
2024	\$ 147,231
2025	\$ 176,678

Note 9 - Pension Plan

The Agency maintained 401(a) defined contribution money purchase plan, Western Connecticut Council of Governments 401(a) Plan and Trust, which covers all employees who have completed six months of continuous service. An employee is required to complete a year of service during a plan year and be employed on the last day of such plan year to share in the allocation of the employer's non-elective contribution and forfeitures. The plan is a single-employer plan, administered by PASI, LLC.

The following is a summary of funding policies, contribution methods, and benefit provisions:

Employer contribution requirements	8% of employee's total compensation for the year; voluntary employee contributions are not allowed
Plan eligibility	Six months of continuous service
Normal retirement benefit	Age 65
Vesting	4 years
Disability benefit	Fully vested prior to normal retirement date

Pension expense for the year ended June 30, 2021 was \$62,689.

In addition to the defined contribution money purchase plan, the Agency sponsors two non-contributory 457(b) plans named Western Connecticut Council of Governments Voluntary Retirement Plans. Employees may voluntarily elect to defer a portion of their salaries to one of these two plans. There are no employer contribution to these plans.

Note 10 - Commitments and Contingencies

The Agency has received federal and state grants for specific purposes that are subject to review and audit by the grantor agencies. Such audits could lead to requests for reimbursement to the grantor agency for expenditures disallowed under terms of the grant. Based on prior experience, Agency management believes such disallowance, if any, will not be material.

Note 11 - Risk Management

The Agency is a member of the Connecticut Interlocal Risk Management Agency (CIRMA), an unincorporated association of Connecticut local public agencies, which was formed for the purpose of establishing and administering an interlocal risk management program.

The Agency is also a member of CIRMA's Workers' Compensation Pool, a risk-sharing pool providing statutory benefits pursuant to the provisions of the Connecticut Workers' Compensation Act. The Agency pays an annual premium to the pool for its coverage. Premiums are assessed or determined based on the ultimate cost of the experience to date of a group of entities. The Agency does not accrue for any possible additional loss contingencies as it cannot estimate them from current information about reported and unreported claims. The coverage is subject to an incurred loss retrospective rating plan, and losses

incurred will be evaluated at various specified periods after effective date of coverage. The contribution (premium) is also subject to payroll audit at the close of the coverage period.

The agreement for formation of CIRMA provides that the pool will be self-sustaining through member premiums and will reinsure through commercial insurance companies. For the 2020-2021 policy year, reinsurance covered all claims in excess of \$1,000,000 per occurrence without limitation on the excess.

The pooling agreement allows for the pool to make additional assessments to make the pool selfsustaining, The Agency cannot estimate the amount of such additional assessments and has not been notified that any assessments are forthcoming.

The Agency continues to carry commercial insurance coverage for all other risks of loss, including commercial liability and automobile and employee dishonesty coverage. The Agency does not receive any noncash insurance benefits from the federal government as part of any grant program.

Note 12 – Economic Dependency

A large concentration of revenue is comprised of federal and state grants received from the State of Connecticut. Any loss or significant reduction of these grants could have a significant impact on Western Connecticut Council of Governments'' financial position and program service.

Note 13 – Not-for-Profit/Related Party

During the FYE 2018 the Agency founded a Not-for-Profit. The Not-for-Profit organization did not receive any revenue for the year-ended June 30, 2020.

Note 14 – Risks and Uncertainties

WestCOG is largely funded by the federal and state governments. In past years, this funding has been subject to substantial uncertainty, with rescissions and holdbacks of up to 40%, and significant delays to contracting and payment. Given expansions to federal spending, as well as improved state finances, WestCOG does not anticipate such volatility in the coming year.

While WestCOG's finances appear to be solid in the short term, the longer-term picture is less certain. The large fraction of WestCOG's budget that derives from two grants creates potential for disruption to its funding and operations. WestCOG has mitigated the impacts of such disruption through maintenance of a healthy unrestricted fund and adjustments to operations; in the future, the organization may also wish to consider opportunities to lessen susceptibility to disruption through diversification.

WESTERN CONNECTICUT COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BY PROJECT FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

EXHIBIT I

	Original		Actual	
Revenue	Budget	Final Budget	June 30, 2021	Variance
Consolidated Planning	\$ 901,211	\$ 901,211	\$ 753,839	\$ (147,372)
LOTCIP	170,112	170,112	196,297	26,185
Haz Mit Plan	100,050	100,050	79,624	(20,426)
Danbury/New Fairfield study	81,500	81,500	89,454	7,954
DEM HS Grants	13,850	13,850	10,150	(3,700)
Public Health Emergency Planning	3,500	3,500	-	(3,500)
CIRCA Uconn Grant	30,000	30,000	36,970	6,970
Conn OPM-SGIA	883,063	883,063	833,180	(49,883)
Local dues	300,000	300,000	300,000	-
Miscellaneous Income	-	-	268	268
Interest income	15,000	15,000	923	(14,077)
Total Revenues	2,498,286	2,498,286	2,300,705	(197,581)
Expenditures				
Salaries	939,419	939,419	962,162	22,743
Consultants	887,634	887,634	663,004	(224,630)
Rent	102,495	102,495	107,838	5,343
Group insurance	106,110	106,110	101,425	(4,685)
Payroll taxes	79,670	79,670	83,306	3,636
Pension	73,600	73,600	62,689	(10,911)
Accounting & legal	56,350	56,350	47,354	(8,996)
Legal Notice/Ads	-	-	397	397
Utilities	37,505	37,505	21,986	(15,519)
Service Agreements	25,564	25,564	23,072	(2,492)
Travel/Meetings	27,110	27,110	2,530	(24,580)
Bond & insurance	19,500	19,500	27,336	7,836
Dues & subscriptions	11,650	11,650	9,865	(1,785)
Supplies	10,000	10,000	1,345	(8,655)
Equipment/software	15,000	15,000	1,496	(13,504)
Miscellaneous	7,000	7,000	4,025	(2,975)
Depreciation	12,000	12,000	26,629	14,629
Other Professional Servics	4,000	4,000	1,380	(2,620)
Reproduction	2,500	2,500	372	(2,128)
Equipment Lease	1,000	1,000	969	(31)
Due back to state	75,000	75,000	-	(75,000)
Contingency	8,179	8,179	-	(8,179)
Recruitment	100	100	-	(100)
Loss on disposition of assets			13	13
Postage	1,000	1,000	510	(490)
Total Expenses	2,502,386	2,502,386	2,149,703	(352,683)
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenue over	2,002,000		2,1 :>,7 00	(002,000)
Expenditures	\$ (4,100)	\$ (4,100)	151,002	\$ 155,102
Net Position July 1, 2020	\$ (1,100)	* (1,100)	2,131,131	* 100,102
Net Position June 30, 2021			\$ 2,282,133	
1.et 1 obtion suite 50, 2021			φ 2,202,133	

WESTERN CONNECTICUT COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BY PROJECT FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

EXHIBIT II

		Total	ur	ndirect / nallowed Costs	Gei	neral Fund	O	PM -RSG SGIA]	onsolidated Planning Grant US DOT	L	OTCIP	DEMHS Grants	bury/New rfield Rte 37	Mi	Hazard tigation n Update	CII Co	CONN RCA - Dastal iliency
Resources																		
US DOT	\$	741,642	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	670,079	\$	-	\$ -	\$ 71,563	\$	-	\$	-
US DHS/FEMA		89,774											10,150			79,624		
US Dept of Housing & Urban		36,970																36,970
Total Federal Awards		868,386		-		-				670,079		-	10,150	71,563		79,624		36,970
Conn DOT		289,003								83,760		196,297		8,945				
Conn OPM		833,180						833,180										
Local dues		300,000				189,699				83,760						26,541		
Local Other		8,945												8,945				
Misc Income		268				268												
Interest Income		923				923												
Total Resources	2	2,300,705		-		190,890		833,180		837,599		196,297	10,150	89,453		106,165		36,970

WESTERN CONNECTICUT COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BY PROJECT FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

EXHIBIT II – Con't

	Total	Indirect / unallowed Costs	General Fund	OPM -RSG SGIA	Consolidated Planning Grant US DOT	LOTCIP	DEMHS Grants	Danbury/New Fairfield Rte 37	Hazard Mitigation Plan Update	UCONN CIRCA - Coastal Resiliency
Expenditures	10141	00000				Loren	Grunts		I full optiate	
Salaries	962,162	256,442	-	179,761	404,877	98,173	4,404		-	18,505
Consultants	663,004			467,385	,.,	, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	.,	89,454	106,165	
Rent	107,838	107,838		,					,	
Group insurance	101,425	101,425								
Payroll taxes	83,306	83,306								
Pension	62,689	62,689								
Accounting & legal	47,354	38,454		6,143	2,757					
Legal Notice/Ads	397	397		-						
Utilities	21,986	21,986								
Depreciation	26,629	26,629								
Service Agreements	23,072	16,085		187	6,800				-	
Travel/Meetings	2,530	156		310	1,897	167	-			
Bond & insurance	27,336	27,336								
Dues & subscriptions	9,865	9,865								
Supplies	1,345	1,316		29						
Equipment/software	1,496	-			1,496					
Miscellaneous	4,025	4,025								
Other Purchased Services	1,380	1,380								
Due to State	-	-								
Reproduction	372	372		-						
Equipment Lease	969	969								
Postage	509	509								
Loss on fixed assets	13	13								
Indirect costs applied	-	(719,953)		179,365	419,772	97,957	4,394			18,465
Total Expenditures	\$2,149,702	\$ 41,239	\$ -	\$ 833,180	\$ 837,599	\$ 196,297	\$ 8,798	\$ 89,454	\$ 106,165	\$ 36,970
Revenues in excess of										
expenditures	\$ 151,003	\$ (41,239)	\$ 190,890	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,352	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Capital additions	(7,487)									
Depreciation	26,630									
Loss on fixed assets	13									
Fund Balance July 1, 2020	2,017,226									
Fund Balance June 30, 2021	\$2,187,385									

WESTERN CONNECTICUT COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS SCHEDULE OF DIRECT AND INDIRECT COSTS JUNE 30, 2021

EXHIBIT III

	TOTAL COSTS	DIRECT COSTS	INDIRECT COSTS
Salaries	\$ 962,162	\$ 705,720	\$ 256,442
Consultants	663,004	663,004	-
Rent	107,838	-	107,838
Group insurance	101,425	-	101,425
Payroll taxes	83,306	-	83,306
Pension	62,689	-	62,689
Accounting & legal	47,354	8,900	38,454
Legal Notice/Ads	397	-	397
Utilities	21,986	-	21,986
Depreciation	26,629		26,629
Service Agreements	23,072	11,707	11,365
Travel/Meetings	2,530	2,374	156
Bond & insurance	27,336	-	27,336
Dues & subscriptions	9,865	-	9,865
Supplies	1,345	29	1,316
Equipment/software	1,496	1,496	-
Miscellaneous	4,025	-	4,025
Other Purchased Services	1,380	-	1,380
Reproduction	372	-	372
Equipment Lease	969	-	969
Postage	509	-	509
Loss on fixed assets	13		13
Total Costs	\$ 2,149,702	\$ 1,393,230	756,472
Total Indirect Costs Absorbed by Agency			
Total Allowable Indirect Costs			\$ 756,472

WESTERN CONNECTICUT COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS DETERMINATION OF INDIRECT COST RATE JUNE 30, 2021

EXHIBIT IV

Total payroll for the year	\$ 962,162	
Less administrative, support and leave	 256,442	
Payroll base	\$ 705,720	100.00%
Total Indirect Costs	\$ 756,472	
Less unallowable costs	 (24,828)	
Total Allowable Indirect Costs	\$ 731,644	103.67%

Summary of Indirect Costs

Non-assignable salaries	\$ 256,442	36.34%
Fringe and payroll taxes	209,263	29.65%
Overhead	 265,939	37.68%
	\$ 731,644	103.67%

Unallowable Costs

Depreciation	\$ 20,846
State Audit Adjust	2,962
Misc	 1,020
	\$ 24,828

WESTERN CONNECTICUT COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS FINANCIAL SUMMARY REPORT – CTDOT YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

EXHIBIT V

	SWMPO Consolidated Planning Grant State Project No. DOT07209996PL	HVMPO Consolidated Planning Grant State Project No. DOT07209996PL	Total
SOURCE OF FUNDS			
I. Maximum funds authorized			
US DOT	\$ 1,263,450	\$ 924,384	\$ 2,187,834
Conn DOT Match	157,932	94,238	252,170
Local match	157,932	94,238	252,170
	1,579,314	1,112,860	2,692,174
TOTAL			
II. Audited Expenditures			
Direct Salaries	249,178	155,699	404,877
Indirect at 103.67%	258,323	161,413	419,736
Direct Costs	7,669	5,316	12,985
TOTAL	515,170	322,428	837,598
III. Distribution of Audited Costs			
US DOT	412,136	257,943	670,079
Conn DOT Match	51,517	32,243	83,760
Local Match	51,517	32,243	83,760
TOTAL	515,170	322,429	837,599
IV. Conn DOT Responsibility			
US DOT	412,136	257,943	670,079
Conn DOT Match	51,517	32,243	83,760
TOTAL	463,653	290,186	753,839
			,
Payment received to June 30, 2020	371,795	232,558	604,353
Payment received after June 30, 2020	83,134	52,177	135,311
TOTAL PAYMENTS RECEIVED	454,929	284,735	739,664
Due from ConnDOT	\$ 8,724	\$ 5,451	\$ 14,175

WESTERN CONNECTICUT COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS

FEDERAL SINGLE AUDIT REPORT

JUNE 30, 2021

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Directors Western Connecticut Council of Governments:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States the financial statements of the Western Connecticut Council of Governments, which comprise the Agency's basic financial statements as of June 30, 2021 as listed in the table of contents, and have issued our report thereon dated November 30, 2021.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Western Connecticut Council of Governments' internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Western Connecticut Council of Governments' internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Western Connecticut Council of Governments' internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Western Connecticut Council of Governments' financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance, and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the organization's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the organization's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Henry, Raymond & Thompson, LLC

Henry, Raymond & Thompson, LLC South Windsor, CT November 30, 2021

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

To the Board of Directors Western Connecticut Council of Governments:

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Western Connecticut Council of Governments' compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the OMB Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on each of Western Connecticut Council of Governments' major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2021. Western Connecticut Council of Governments' major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Western Connecticut Council of Governments' major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and The Uniform Guidance, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations*. Those standards and The Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Western Connecticut Council of Governments' compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Western Connecticut Council of Governments' compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, Western Connecticut Council of Governments complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2021.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of Western Connecticut Council of Governments is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered Western Connecticut Council of Governments' internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program as a basis for designing auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with The Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Western Connecticut Council of Governments' internal control over compliance.

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance with a type of compliance with a type of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance are a deficiency of deficiency of deficiency in *internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of The Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Henry, Raymond & Thompson, LLC

Henry, Raymond & Thompson, LLC South Windsor, CT November 30, 2021

WESTERN CONNECTICUT COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster-Title	Federal CFDA Number	Pass-Through Entity Number	Federal Expenditures
U.S. Department of Transportation: Pass-through programs from Connecticut Department of Transportation Transportation Planning Cluster			
Regional Transportation Planning	20.505	12062-DOT57184-22108	\$ 670,079
Danbury/New Fairfield Rt3 37 & SR 841 Study	20.205	12062-DOT57184-22108	71,563
Total U.S. Department of Transportation			741,642
U.S. Department of Housing & Urban Development UCONN Connections Coastal Resilience Plan Total US EDA	14.269	MOA-180-757	<u> </u>
U.S. Department of Homeland Security			
Pass-through program from State of Connecticut Department of Emergency Services and Public Protection Division of Emergency Management and Homeland Security			
Multi-jurisdictional Hazard Mitigation Plan	97.047	EMB-2019-PC-0007	79,624
DEHMS region 5 Planning	97.067	12060-DPS32160-21877	10,150
Total U.S. Department of Homeland Security			89,774
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			\$ 868,386

WESTERN CONNECTICUT COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal grant activity of Western Connecticut Council of Governments under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2021. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of the Uniform Guidance, *Audit of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations*. Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Western Connecticut Council of Governments, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of Western Connecticut Council of Governments

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, *Cost Principals for Non-Profit Organizations*, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available.

INDIRECT COST RECOVERY

Western Connecticut Council of Governments has elected not to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate provided under section 200.414 of the Uniform Guidance.

WESTERN CONNECTICUT COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUUESTIONED COSTS – FEDERAL AWARDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

<i>Financial Statements</i> Type of auditor's report issued:	Unmodified		
Internal control over financial reporting:Material weakness(es) identified?	_ Yes	<u>X</u> No	
• Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	_ Yes	\underline{X} none reported	
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	_ Yes	<u>X</u> No	
 Federal Awards Internal control over major federal programs: Material weakness(es) identified? Significant deficiency(ies) identified? 	_ Yes _ Yes	<u>X</u> No <u>X</u> none reported	
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major federal programs:	Unm	odified	
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Section 510(a) of the Uniform Guidance?	_ Yes	<u>X</u> No	
Identification of major federal programs: CFDA Number(s): 20.205, 202.505 – Transportation Planning Cluster			
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:	\$750	,000	
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee	<u>X</u> Yes	No	

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

No findings

Section III - Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

No findings or questioned costs are reported relating to the Federal Award Programs.

WESTERN CONNECTICUT COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS

STATE SINGLE AUDIT REPORT

JUNE 30, 2021

REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR STATE PROGRAM; REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE; AND REPORT ON THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE REQUIRED BY THE STATE SINGLE AUDIT ACT

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors Western Connecticut Council of Governments:

Report on Compliance for Each Major State Program

We have audited Western Connecticut Council of Governments' compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the Office of Policy and Management's *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Western Connecticut Council of Governments' major state programs for the year ended June 30, 2021. Western Connecticut Council of Governments' major state programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts and grants applicable to its state programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Western Connecticut Council of Governments' major state programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the State Single Audit Act (C.G.S. Sections 4-230 to 4-236). Those standards and the State Single Audit Act require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major state program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Western Connecticut Council of Governments' compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major state program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Western Connecticut Council of Governments' compliance.

Opinion on Each Major State Program

In our opinion, Western Connecticut Council of Governments complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major state programs for the year ended June 30, 2021.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Management of Western Connecticut Council of Governments, is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered Western Connecticut Council of Governments' internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major state program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on compliance for each major state program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the State Single Audit Act, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Western Connecticut Council of Governments' internal control over compliance.

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance requirement of a state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the State Single Audit Act. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance Required by the State Single Audit Act

We have audited the financial statements of Western Connecticut Council of Governments, as of and for the years ended June 30, 2021, have issued our report thereon dated November 30, 2021, contained an unmodified opinion on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an

opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the State Single Audit Act and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Henry, Raymond & Thompson, LLC

Henry, Raymond & Thompson, LLC South Windsor, CT November 30, 2021

WESTERN CONNECTICUT COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

State Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program Title	State Grant Program Core- CT Number	Expenditures	
Office of Policy and Management			
SGIA Regional Service Grant for RPOs (2020-2021)	12060-OPM20600-35457 Grant No. RSG-021-09	\$	655,382
SGIA Regional Service Grant for RPOs (2019-2020)	12060-OPM20600-35457 Grant No. RSG-020-09		177,798
Department of Transportation			
Regional Transportation Planning	12062-DOT57551-22108		83,760
Route 7 Imp Phase 3	12062-DOT57531-22108		8,945
Local Transportation Capital Improvement Program Administration	13033-DOT57197-43584		196,297
Total State Grants		\$	1,122,182

WESTERN CONNECTICUT COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance includes state grant activity of Western Connecticut Council of Governments under programs of the State of Connecticut for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021. Various departments and agencies of the State of Connecticut have provided financial assistance through grants and other authorizations in accordance with the General Statutes of the State of Connecticut. These financial assistance programs fund several programs including Head Start Initiatives, School Readiness and Child Day Care.

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of Western Connecticut Council of Governments conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applicable to not-for-profit organizations.

The information in the Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance is presented based upon regulations established by the State of Connecticut, Office of Policy and Management.

WESTERN CONNECTICUT COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS – STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements		
Type of auditor's report issued:	Unmo	odified
Internal control over financial reporting:		
• Material weakness(es) identified?	Yes	<u>X</u> No
• Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	Yes	\underline{X} none reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	Yes	<u>X</u> No
State Financial Assistance Internal control over major programs:		
• Material weakness(es) identified?	Yes	<u>X</u> No
• Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	Yes	\underline{X} none reported
Type of auditor's opinion issued on compliance for major programs: <u>Unmodified</u>		
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Section 4-236-24 of the Regulations to the State Single Audit Act?	Yes	<u>X</u> No

• The following schedule reflects the major programs included in the audit:

State Grantor and Program	State Core-CT Number	Expenditures	
Office of Policy and Management			
Regional Performance Incentive Grant - SGIA Regional Service Grant	12060-OPM20600-35457	\$	655,382
Local Transportation Planning	12062-DOT57551-22108	\$	92,705
• Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs		\$	200,000

WESTERN CONNECTICUT COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS-STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

<u>Con't</u>

Section II – Financial Statement Findings

No findings

Section III – State Financial Assistance Findings and Questioned Costs

No findings

Status of Prior Audit Finding:

No findings